

MASTERING THE BIBLE

All You Need to Know About the New Testament

Introduction

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Mastering the Bible
INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

I. Course Overview

Mastering the Bible
INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE (continued)

II. Original Purpose

- memorize chapter outlines

- memorize key verses and memorization verses

III. Practical Application

- Individual

- Family

- Body of Christ

IV. Presentation

- Lecture

- Break

- Lecture

- Q&A (as time allows)

Mastering the Bible
INTRODUCTION TO THE BIBLE

Old Testament (Covenant)

Original Language: Hebrew/Aramaic

Contents: History/Prophecy

English Bible Arrangement (according to the Septuagint)

Law Genesis-Deuteronomy	History Joshua-Esther	Writings Psalms-Song of Solomon	Prophets Isaiah-Malachi
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Hebrew Bible Arrangement

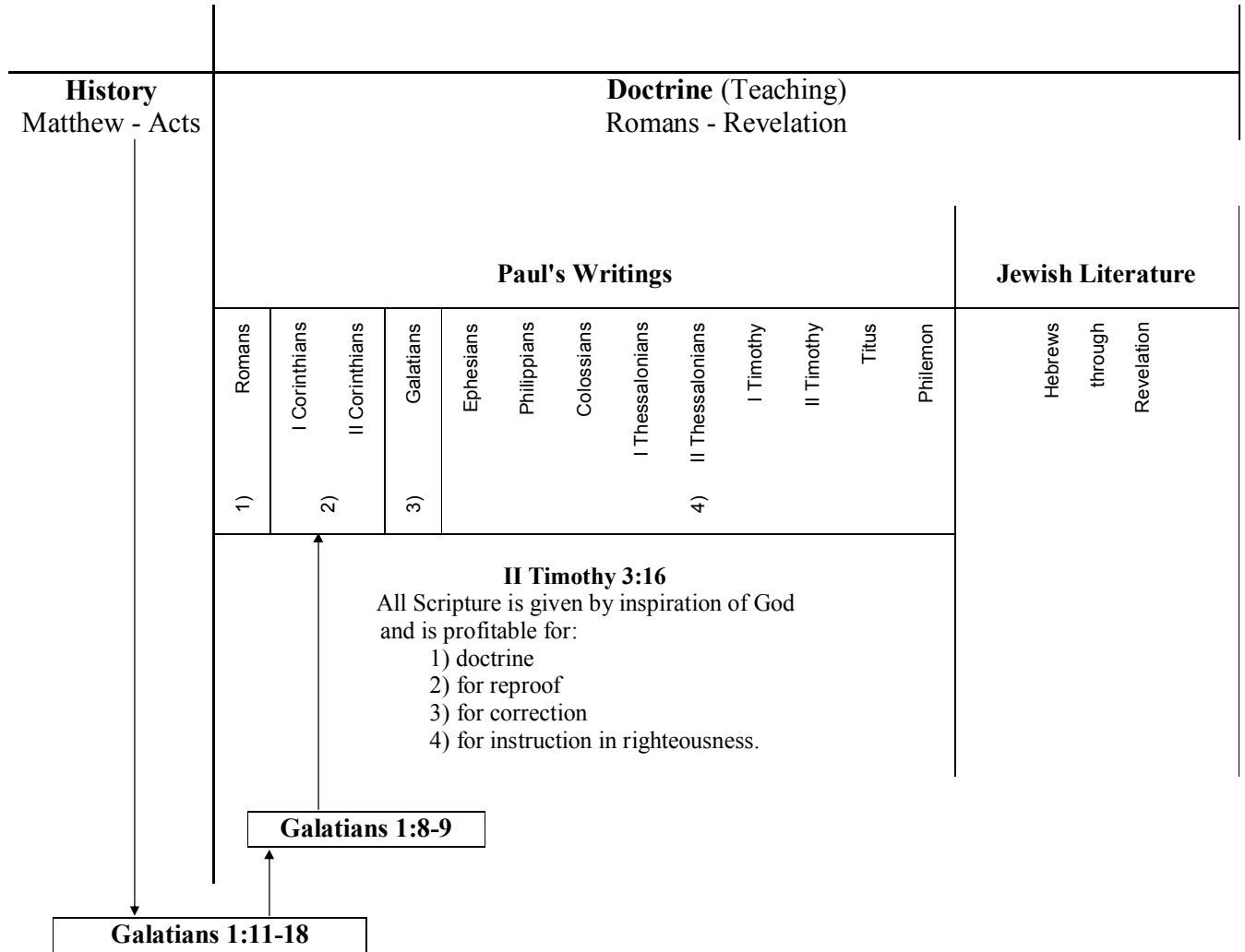
Law Genesis-Deuteronomy	Prophets Joshua-Malachi (minus Ruth, Lamentations & Daniel)	Writings Job-II Chronicles (including Ruth, Lamentations & Daniel)
Torah	Neviim	Ketuvim
תּוֹרָה	נְבִיאִים	כְּתוּבִים
T	N	K

Mastering the Bible
INTRODUCTION TO THE BIBLE

New Testament (Covenant)

Original Language: Greek

Contents: History/Doctrine (Teaching)



II Corinthians 10:4-6

- 4) For the tools of our warfare *are* not fleshly, but powerful *with* God for the pulling down of strongholds;
- 5) pulling down reasonings and every high thing exalting itself against the knowledge of God and taking captive every thought into the obedience of Christ;
- 6) and having in readiness that we should avenge all disobedience, whenever your obedience should be fulfilled.

Mastering the Bible
INTRODUCTION TO II CORINTHIANS

I. About the Author

- Paul - his inscription is on all thirteen of his letters
- Timothy - Paul's Assistant

II. When It Was Written

- Around 56 A.D.
- Somewhere in Macedonia (II Corinthians 2:13; 7:5-6)

III. Why It Was Written

- Paul evangelized Corinth during his second missionary journey - Acts 18:1
- Paul wrote I Corinthians after being visited by some from the house of Chloe
- I Corinthians is a letter of correction
- Paul wrote I Corinthians to address the corruption in the church
- The city of Corinth was so corrupt that any immoral person within the Roman empire was called a Corinthianized person
- II Corinthians was written about a year later than I Corinthians to counter false teachers that had come into Corinth

IV. How It Was Prepared

- I Corinthians 5:9 indicates that Paul wrote a letter prior to I Corinthians, which has never been found
- Some actually believe there were four letters written to Corinth by Paul, but only two have been found
- II Corinthians was written after Titus returned with news of the church in Corinth

V. The Importance of the Second Letter to the Corinthians

- We are living in what I call the Corinthian Church Age
- We, just as the Corinthians, do not know the difference between the ministry of God's Spirit and emotional energy

Mastering the Bible
INTRODUCTION TO II CORINTHIANS

VI. The Spiritual Condition of the Church and Leadership in Corinth

- I Corinthians 3:1-4

¹ And I, brethren, could not speak unto you as unto spiritual, but as unto carnal, *even* as unto babes in Christ.

² I have fed you with milk, and not with meat: for hitherto ye were not able *to bear it*, neither yet now are ye able.

³ For ye are yet carnal: for whereas *there is* among you envying, and strife, and divisions, are ye not carnal, and walk as men?

⁴ For while one saith, I am of Paul; and another, I *am* of Apollos; are ye not carnal?

VII. Section Outline of II Corinthians

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians Chapters 8-9 The Discussion about the Collection

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

MASTERING THE BIBLE

All You Need to Know About the New Testament

II Corinthians

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Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

S.O.

<u>II Corinthians Chapters 1 - 7</u> The Description of Ministry

Chapter 1

C.O.

<u>II Corinthians 1:1-2</u> Preface
--

¹ Paul, an apostle of Jesus Christ by the will of God, and Timothy *our* brother, unto the church of God which is at Corinth, with all the saints which are in all Achaia:

² Grace *be* to you and peace from God our Father, and *from* the Lord Jesus Christ.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 1:1-2 Preface

Verse 1 The Category of Authorship
Paul,
an apostle
of Jesus Christ
by the will of God,

Verse 1 The Co-Author
and
Timothy *our* brother,

Verse 1 The City and Community
unto the church of God
which is at Corinth,
with all the saints which are in all Achaia:

Verse 2 The Character of the Greetings
² **Grace *be* to you**
and
peace

from God our Father,
and *from* the Lord Jesus Christ.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 1 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 1:3-11
The Preparation for Ministry

M.V.

II Corinthians 1:4

³ Blessed *be* God, even the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of mercies, and the God of all comfort;

⁴ Who comforteth us in all our tribulation, that we may be able to comfort them which are in any trouble, by the comfort wherewith we ourselves are comforted of God.

⁵ For as the sufferings of Christ abound in us, so our consolation also aboundeth by Christ.

⁶ And whether we be afflicted, *it is* for your consolation and salvation, which is effectual in the enduring of the same sufferings which we also suffer: or whether we be comforted, *it is* for your consolation and salvation.

⁷ And our hope of you *is* stedfast, knowing, that as ye are partakers of the sufferings, so *shall ye be* also of the consolation.

⁸ For we would not, brethren, have you ignorant of our trouble which came to us in Asia, that we were pressed out of measure, above strength, insomuch that we despaired even of life:

⁹ But we had the sentence of death in ourselves, that we should not trust in ourselves, but in God which raiseth the dead:

¹⁰ Who delivered us from so great a death, and doth deliver *us*;

¹¹ Ye also helping together by prayer for us, that for the gift *bestowed* upon us by the means of many persons thanks may be given by many on our behalf.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 1:3-11 The Preparation for Ministry

- Verse 3 The Character of God
³ **Blessed *be* God,
even the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ,
the Father of mercies,
and the God of all comfort;**
- Verses 4-5 The Comfort of God
⁴ **Who comforteth us in all our tribulation,
that we may be able to comfort them which are in any trouble,

by the comfort wherewith we ourselves are comforted of God.

⁵ For as the sufferings of Christ abound in us,
so our consolation also aboundeth by Christ.**
- Verse 6 The Cause of Affliction
⁶ **And whether we be afflicted,
it is for your consolation and salvation,
which is effectual in the enduring of the same sufferings
which we also suffer:
or whether we be comforted,
it is for your consolation and salvation.**
- Verse 7 The Condition of the Believers
⁷ **And our hope of you *is* steadfast,
knowing, that as ye are partakers of the sufferings,
so *shall ye be* also of the consolation.**
- Verses 8-10 The Circumstances in Asia
⁸ **For we would not, brethren,
have you ignorant of our trouble which came to us in Asia,
that we were pressed out of measure,
above strength,
insomuch that we despaired even of life:

⁹ But we had the sentence of death in ourselves,
that we should not trust in ourselves,
but in God which raiseth the dead:

¹⁰ Who delivered us from so great a death,
and doth deliver:

in whom we trust that he will yet deliver *us*;**
- Verse 11 Conclusion
¹¹ **Ye also helping together by prayer for us,
that for the gift *bestowed* upon us by the means
of many persons thanks may be given by many on our behalf.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 1 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 1:12-14
The Prerequisite for Ministry

¹² For our rejoicing is this, the testimony of our conscience, that in simplicity and godly sincerity, not with fleshly wisdom, but by the grace of God, we have had our conversation in the world, and more abundantly to you-ward.

¹³ For we write none other things unto you, than what ye read or acknowledge; and I trust ye shall acknowledge even to the end;

¹⁴ As also ye have acknowledged us in part, that we are your rejoicing, even as ye also *are* ours in the day of the Lord Jesus.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 1:12-14 The Prerequisite for Ministry

Verse 12

Conscience

¹² **For our rejoicing is this,
the testimony of our conscience,
that in simplicity
and godly sincerity,**

**not with fleshly wisdom,
but by the grace of God,**

**we have had our conversation in the world,
and more abundantly to you-ward.**

Verses 13-14

Conduct

¹³ **For we write none other things unto you,
than what ye read or acknowledge;**

and I trust ye shall acknowledge even to the end;

¹⁴ **As also ye have acknowledged us in part,
that we are your rejoicing,
even as ye also *are* ours in the day of the Lord Jesus.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 1 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 1:15-22
The Procedure for Ministry

¹⁵ And in this confidence I was minded to come unto you before, that ye might have a second benefit;

¹⁶ And to pass by you into Macedonia, and to come again out of Macedonia unto you, and of you to be brought on my way toward Judaea.

¹⁷ When I therefore was thus minded, did I use lightness? or the things that I purpose, do I purpose according to the flesh, that with me there should be yea yea, and nay nay?

¹⁸ But *as God is true*, our word toward you was not yea and nay.

¹⁹ For the Son of God, Jesus Christ, who was preached among you by us, *even* by me and Silvanus and Timotheus, was not yea and nay, but in him was yea.

²⁰ For all the promises of God in him *are* yea, and in him Amen, unto the glory of God by us.

²¹ Now he which stablisheth us with you in Christ, and hath anointed us, *is* God;

²² Who hath also sealed us, and given the earnest of the Spirit in our hearts.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 1:15-22 The Procedure for Ministry

Verses 15-20

Communication

¹⁵ **And in this confidence I was minded to come unto you before,**

that ye might have a second benefit;

¹⁶ **And to pass by you into Macedonia, and to come again out of Macedonia unto you, and of you to be brought on my way toward Judaea.**

¹⁷ **When I therefore was thus minded, did I use lightness? or the things that I purpose, do I purpose according to the flesh, that with me there should be yea yea, and nay nay?**

¹⁸ **But *as God is true,* our word toward you was not yea and nay.**
¹⁹ **For the Son of God, Jesus Christ, who was preached among you by us, *even* by me and Silvanus and Timotheus, was not yea and nay, but in him was yea.**

²⁰ **For all the promises of God in him *are* yea, and in him Amen, unto the glory of God by us.**

Verses 21-22

Confession

²¹ **Now he which stablisheth us with you in Christ, and hath anointed us,**

***is* God;**

²² **Who hath also sealed us, and given the earnest of the Spirit in our hearts.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 1 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 1:23-24
The Purpose for Ministry

²³ Moreover I call God for a record upon my soul, that to spare you I came not as yet unto Corinth.

²⁴ Not for that we have dominion over your faith, but are helpers of your joy: for by faith ye stand.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 1:23-24 The Purpose for Ministry

Verses 23-24

Conduct

²³ **Moreover I call God for a record upon my soul,
that to spare you I came not as yet unto Corinth.**

²⁴ **Not for that we have dominion over your faith,
but are helpers of your joy:
for by faith ye stand**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 2

C.O.

II Corinthians 2:1-4
The Participation of Ministry

¹ But I determined this with myself, that I would not come again to you in heaviness.

² For if I make you sorry, who is he then that maketh me glad, but the same which is made sorry by me?

³ And I wrote this same unto you, lest, when I came, I should have sorrow from them of whom I ought to rejoice; having confidence in you all, that my joy is *the joy* of you all.

⁴ For out of much affliction and anguish of heart I wrote unto you with many tears; not that ye should be grieved, but that ye might know the love which I have more abundantly unto you.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 2:1-4 The Participation of Ministry

Verses 1-4 The Consideration of Paul

¹**But I determined this with myself,**
that I would not come again to you in heaviness.

²**For if I make you sorry,**
who is he then that maketh me glad,
but the same which is made sorry by me?

³**And I wrote this same unto you,**
lest, when I came,
I should have sorrow from them of whom I ought to rejoice;
having confidence in you all, that my joy is *the joy* of you all.

⁴**For out of much affliction and anguish of heart I wrote unto you**
with many tears;
not that ye should be grieved,
but that ye might know the love which I have
more abundantly unto you.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 2 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 2:5-11
The Principles for Restoration

⁵ But if any have caused grief, he hath not grieved me, but in part: that I may not overcharge you all.

⁶ Sufficient to such a man *is* this punishment, which *was inflicted* of many.

⁷ So that contrariwise ye *ought* rather to forgive *him*, and comfort *him*, lest perhaps such a one should be swallowed up with overmuch sorrow.

⁸ Wherefore I beseech you that ye would confirm *your* love toward him.

⁹ For to this end also did I write, that I might know the proof of you, whether ye be obedient in all things.

¹⁰ To whom ye forgive any thing, I *forgive* also: for if I forgave any thing, to whom I forgave *it*, for your sakes *forgave I it* in the person of Christ;

M.V.

II Corinthians 2:11

¹¹ Lest Satan should get an advantage of us: for we are not ignorant of his devices.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 2:5-11 The Principles for Restoration

⁵ But if any have caused grief,
he hath not grieved me,
but in part:
that I may not overcharge you all.

Verses 6-7 The Correction

⁶ Sufficient to such a man *is* this punishment,
which *was inflicted* of many.

⁷ So that contrariwise ye *ought* rather to forgive *him*,
and comfort *him*,
lest perhaps such a one should be swallowed up
with overmuch sorrow.

Verse 8 The Confirmation

⁸ Wherefore I beseech you that ye would confirm *your* love
toward *him*.

Verse 9 The Character

⁹ For to this end also did I write,
that I might know the proof of you,
whether ye be obedient in all things.

Verses 10-11 The Cause

¹⁰ To whom ye forgive any thing,
I *forgive* also:

for if I forgave any thing,
to whom I forgave *it*,
for your sakes *forgave I it* in the person of Christ;

¹¹ Lest Satan should get an advantage of us:
for we are not ignorant of his devices.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 2 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 2:12-17
The Procession of Victory

¹² Furthermore, when I came to Troas to *preach* Christ's gospel, and a door was opened unto me of the Lord,

¹³ I had no rest in my spirit, because I found not Titus my brother: but taking my leave of them, I went from thence into Macedonia.

M.V.

II Corinthians 2:14

14 Now thanks *be* unto God, which always causeth us to triumph in Christ, and maketh manifest the savour of his knowledge by us in every place.

¹⁵ For we are unto God a sweet savour of Christ, in them that are saved, and in them that perish:

M.V.

II Corinthians 2:16

16 To the one *we are* the savour of death unto death; and to the other the savour of life unto life. And who *is* sufficient for these things?

¹⁷ For we are not as many, which corrupt the word of God: but as of sincerity, but as of God, in the sight of God speak we in Christ.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 2:12-17 The Procession of Victory

- Verses 12-13 The Concern
¹² **Furthermore, when I came to Troas to *preach* Christ's gospel,
and a door was opened unto me of the Lord,**
- ¹³ **I had no rest in my spirit,
because I found not Titus my brother:
but taking my leave of them,
I went from thence into Macedonia.**
- Verse 14 The Celebration
¹⁴ **Now thanks *be* unto God,
which always causeth us to triumph in Christ,
and maketh manifest the savour of his knowledge
by us in every place.**
- Verses 15-16 The Constitution
¹⁵ **For we are unto God a sweet savour of Christ,
in them that are saved,
and in them that perish:**
- ¹⁶ **To the one *we are* the savour of death unto death;
and to the other the savour of life unto life.**
- And who *is* sufficient for these things?**
- Verse 17 The Corruption
¹⁷ **For we are not as many,
which corrupt the word of God:
but as of sincerity,
but as of God,
in the sight of God speak we in Christ.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 3

C.O.

II Corinthians 3:1-11
The Proof of Ministry

M.V.

II Corinthians 3:2

M.V.

II Corinthians 3:3

¹ Do we begin again to commend ourselves? or need we, as some *others*, epistles of commendation to you, or *letters* of commendation from you?

² Ye are our epistle written in our hearts, known and read of all men:

³ Forasmuch as ye are manifestly declared to be the epistle of Christ ministered by us, written not with ink, but with the Spirit of the living God; not in tables of stone, but in fleshy tables of the heart.

⁴ And such trust have we through Christ to God-ward:

⁵ Not that we are sufficient of ourselves to think any thing as of ourselves; but our sufficiency *is* of God;

⁶ Who also hath made us able ministers of the new testament; not of the letter, but of the spirit: for the letter killeth, but the spirit giveth life.

⁷ But if the ministration of death, written *and* engraven in stones, was glorious, so that the children of Israel could not stedfastly behold the face of Moses for the glory of his countenance; which *glory* was to be done away:

⁸ How shall not the ministration of the spirit be rather glorious?

⁹ For if the ministration of condemnation *be* glory, much more doth the ministration of righteousness exceed in glory.

¹⁰ For even that which was made glorious had no glory in this respect, by reason of the glory that excelleth.

¹¹ For if that which is done away *was* glorious, much more that which remaineth *is* glorious.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry II Corinthians 3:1-11 The Proof of Ministry

Verses 1-4 The Credentials of Paul

¹Do we begin again to commend ourselves?

or

need we, as some *others*, epistles of commendation to you,

or

letters of commendation from you?

²Ye are our epistle written in our hearts,

known and read of all men:

³*Forasmuch as ye are* manifestly declared to be the epistle of Christ ministered by us,

written not with ink,

but

with the Spirit of the living God;

not in tables of stone,

but

in fleshy tables of the heart.

⁴And such trust have we through Christ to God-ward:

Verses 5-6 The Capability of Paul

⁵Not that we are sufficient of ourselves to think anything as of ourselves;

but

our sufficiency *is* of God;

⁶Who also hath made us able ministers of the new testament;

not of the letter,

but

of the spirit:

for the letter killeth,

but

the spirit giveth life.

Verses 7-11 The Comparison with the Law

⁷But if the ministration of death,

written *and* engraven in stones,

was glorious,

so that the children of Israel could not stedfastly

behold the face of Moses for the glory of

his countenance;

which *glory* was to be done away:

⁸How shall not the ministration of the spirit be

rather glorious?

⁹For if the ministration of condemnation *be* glory, much more doth the ministration of righteousness exceed in glory.

¹⁰For even that which was made glorious

had no glory in this respect,

by reason of the glory that excelleth.

¹¹For if that which is done away *was* glorious,

much more that which remaineth *is*

glorious.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 3 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 3:12-18
The Process of Ministry

¹² Seeing then that we have such hope, we use great plainness of speech:

¹³ And not as Moses, *which* put a vail over his face, that the children of Israel could not stedfastly look to the end of that which is abolished:

M.V.

II Corinthians 3:14

14 But their minds were blinded: for until this day remaineth the same vail untaken away in the reading of the old testament; which vail is done away in Christ.

¹⁵ But even unto this day, when Moses is read, the vail is upon their heart.

¹⁶ Nevertheless when it shall turn to the Lord, the vail shall be taken away.

M.V.

II Corinthians 3:17

17 Now the Lord is that Spirit: and where the Spirit of the Lord is, there is liberty.

¹⁸ But we all, with open face beholding as in a glass the glory of the Lord, are changed into the same image from glory to glory, *even* as by the Spirit of the Lord.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 3:12-18 The Process of Ministry

Verses 12-13

Clarity

¹²Seeing then that we have such hope,
we use great plainness of speech:

¹³And

not as Moses, *which* put a vail over his face,
that the children of Israel could not stedfastly
look to the end of that which is abolished:

Verses 14-17

Conversion

¹⁴But

their minds were blinded:

for until this day remaineth the same vail untaken away
in the reading of the old testament;

which vail is done away in Christ.

¹⁵But

even unto this day,
when Moses is read,
the vail is upon their heart.

¹⁶Nevertheless when it shall turn to the Lord,
the vail shall be taken away.

¹⁷Now the Lord is that Spirit:

and

where the Spirit of the Lord *is*, there *is* liberty.

Verse 18


Change

¹⁸But we all,

with open face beholding
as in a glass the glory of the Lord,
are changed into the same image from glory to glory,
even as by the Spirit of the Lord.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 4

C.O.	II Corinthians 4:1-6 The Philosophy of Ministry		<p>¹ Therefore seeing we have this ministry, as we have received mercy, we faint not;</p> <p><u>2 But have renounced the hidden things of dishonesty, not walking in craftiness, nor handling the word of God deceitfully; but by manifestation of the truth commending ourselves to every man's conscience in the sight of God.</u></p> <p><u>3 But if our gospel be hid, it is hid to them that are lost:</u></p> <p><u>4 In whom the god of this world hath blinded the minds of them which believe not, lest the light of the glorious gospel of Christ, who is the image of God, should shine unto them.</u></p> <p><u>5 For we preach not ourselves, but Christ Jesus the Lord; and ourselves your servants for Jesus' sake.</u></p> <p><u>6 For God, who commanded the light to shine out of darkness, hath shined in our hearts, to give the light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Jesus Christ.</u></p>
M.V.	II Corinthians 4:2		
M.V.	II Corinthians 4:3		
M.V.	II Corinthians 4:4		
M.V.	II Corinthians 4:5		
K.V.	II Corinthians 4:6 Genesis 1:2-4		
M.V.	II Corinthians 4:6		

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 4:1-6 The Philosophy of Ministry

Verses 1-2 The Communication of the Gospel

¹Therefore
seeing we have this ministry,
as we have received mercy,
we faint not;

²But
have renounced the hidden things of dishonesty,
not walking in craftiness,
nor handling the word of God deceitfully;

but by manifestation of the truth
commending ourselves to every man's conscience
in the sight of God.

Verses 3-4 The Consequences of Unbelief

³But if our gospel be hid,
it is hid to them that are lost:

⁴In whom the god of this world hath blinded
the minds of them which believe not,
lest the light of the glorious gospel of Christ,
who is the image of God,
should shine unto them.

Verses 5-6 The Contents of the Gospel

⁵For we preach not ourselves,
but Christ Jesus the Lord;
and ourselves your servants for Jesus' sake.

⁶For God,
who commanded the light to shine out of darkness,
hath shined in our hearts,
to give the light of the knowledge of the glory of God
in the face of Jesus Christ.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 4 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 4:7-15
The Plan in Ministry

M.V.

II Corinthians 4:7

7 But we have this treasure in earthen vessels, that the excellency of the power may be of God, and not of us.

⁸ *We are* troubled on every side, yet not distressed; *we are* perplexed, but not in despair;

⁹ Persecuted, but not forsaken; cast down, but not destroyed;

M.V.

II Corinthians 4:10

10 Always bearing about in the body the dying of the Lord Jesus, that the life also of Jesus might be made manifest in our body.

¹¹ For we which live are always delivered unto death for Jesus' sake, that the life also of Jesus might be made manifest in our mortal flesh.

¹² So then death worketh in us, but life in you.

K.V.

II Corinthians 4:13
Psalm 116:10

13 We having the same spirit of faith, according as it is written, I believed, and therefore have I spoken; we also believe, and therefore speak;

¹⁴ Knowing that he which raised up the Lord Jesus shall raise up us also by Jesus, and shall present *us* with you.

¹⁵ For all things *are* for your sakes, that the abundant grace might through the thanksgiving of many redound to the glory of God.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 4:7-15 The Plan in Ministry

Verse 7 The Clay Vessels

⁷**But we have this treasure in earthen vessels,
that the excellency of the power may be of God, and not of us.**

Verses 8-12 The Seven Contrasts

⁸***We are* troubled on every side,
yet not distressed;
we are perplexed,
but not in despair;**

⁹**Persecuted,
but not forsaken;
cast down,
but not destroyed;**

¹⁰**Always bearing about in the body the dying of the Lord
Jesus,
that the life also of Jesus might be made manifest in our body.**

¹¹**For we which live are always delivered unto death for Jesus'
sake,
that the life also of Jesus might be made manifest in our
mortal flesh.**

¹²**So then death worketh in us,
but life in you.**

Verses 13-15 The Conclusion

¹³**We having the same spirit of faith,
according as it is written,
I believed,
and therefore have I spoken;**

**we also believe,
and therefore speak;**

¹⁴**Knowing that he which raised up the Lord Jesus
shall raise up us also by Jesus,
and shall present *us* with you.**

¹⁵**For all things *are* for your sakes,
that the abundant grace might through the
thanksgiving
of many redound to the glory of God.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 4 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 4:16-18
The Perception of Ministry

¹⁶ For which cause we faint not; but though our outward man perish, yet the inward *man* is renewed day by day.

M.V.

II Corinthians 4:17

17 For our light affliction, which is but for a moment, worketh for us a far more exceeding *and* eternal weight of glory;

M.V.

II Corinthians 4:18

18 While we look not at the things which are seen, but at the things which are not seen: for the things which are seen *are* temporal; but the things which are not seen *are* eternal.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 4:16-18 The Perception of Ministry

Verse 16 The Condition

**¹⁶For which cause we faint not;
but though our outward man perish,
yet the inward *man* is renewed day by day.**

Verse 17 The Comparison

**¹⁷For our light affliction,
which is but for a moment,
worketh for us a far more exceeding
and eternal weight of glory;**

Verse 18 The Consideration

**¹⁸While we look not at the things which are seen,
but at the things which are not seen:**

**for the things which are seen *are* temporal;
but the things which are not seen *are* eternal.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 5

C.O.

II Corinthians 5:1-10
The Promises of Ministry

M.V.

II Corinthians 5:1

1 For we know that if our earthly house of *this* tabernacle were dissolved, we have a building of God, an house not made with hands, eternal in the heavens.

² For in this we groan, earnestly desiring to be clothed upon with our house which is from heaven:

³ If so be that being clothed we shall not be found naked.

⁴ For we that are in *this* tabernacle do groan, being burdened: not for that we would be unclothed, but clothed upon, that mortality might be swallowed up of life.

M.V.

II Corinthians 5:5

5 Now he that hath wrought us for the selfsame thing *is* God, who also hath given unto us the earnest of the Spirit.

⁶ Therefore *we are* always confident, knowing that, whilst we are at home in the body, we are absent from the Lord:

M.V.

II Corinthians 5:7

7 (For we walk by faith, not by sight:)

M.V.

II Corinthians 5:8

8 We are confident, *I say*, and willing rather to be absent from the body, and to be present with the Lord.

⁹ Wherefore we labour, that, whether present or absent, we may be accepted of him.

¹⁰ For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ; that every one may receive the things *done* in *his* body, according to that he hath done, whether *it be* good or bad.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 5:1-10 The Promises of Ministry

Verses 1-5 The Clothing

¹For we know
that if our earthly house of *this* tabernacle were dissolved,
we have a building of God,=
= an house not made with hands,
= eternal in the heavens.

² For in this we groan,
earnestly desiring
to be clothed upon with our house which is from
heaven:

³ If so be that being clothed we shall not be found naked.

⁴ For we that are in *this* tabernacle do groan,
being burdened:
not for that we would be unclothed,
but clothed upon,

that mortality might be swallowed up of life.

⁵ Now he that hath wrought us for the selfsame thing *is* God,
who also hath given unto us the earnest of the Spirit.

Verses 6-8 The Confidence

⁶ Therefore *we are* always confident,
knowing that, whilst we are at home in the body,
we are absent from the Lord:

⁷ (For we walk by faith, not by sight:)

⁸ We are confident, *I say*,
and willing rather to be absent from the body,
and to be present with the Lord.

Verses 9-10 The Cause

⁹ Wherefore we labour,
that, whether present or absent,
we may be accepted of him.

¹⁰ For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ;
that every one may receive the things *done* in *his* body,
according to that he hath done,
whether *it be* good or bad.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 5 (continued)

C.O.	<u>II Corinthians 5:11-19</u> The Prompting of Ministry	¹¹ Knowing therefore the terror of the Lord, we persuade men; but we are made manifest unto God; and I trust also are made manifest in your consciences.
		¹² For we commend not ourselves again unto you, but give you occasion to glory on our behalf, that ye may have somewhat to <i>answer</i> them which glory in appearance, and not in heart.
		¹³ For whether we be beside ourselves, <i>it is</i> to God: or whether we be sober, <i>it is</i> for your cause.
M.V.	II Corinthians 5:14	<u>14 For the love of Christ constraineth us; because we thus judge, that if one died for all, then were all dead:</u>
		¹⁵ And <i>that</i> he died for all, that they which live should not henceforth live unto themselves, but unto him which died for them, and rose again.
M.V.	II Corinthians 5:16	<u>16 Wherefore henceforth know we no man after the flesh: yea, though we have known Christ after the flesh, yet now henceforth know we <i>him</i> no more.</u>
M.V.	II Corinthians 5:17	<u>17 Therefore if any man <i>be</i> in Christ, <i>he is</i> a new creature: old things are passed away; behold, all things are become new.</u>
		¹⁸ And all things <i>are</i> of God, who hath reconciled us to himself by Jesus Christ, and hath given to us the ministry of reconciliation;
		¹⁹ To wit, that God was in Christ, reconciling the world unto himself, not imputing their trespasses unto them; and hath committed unto us the word of reconciliation.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 5:11-19 The Prompting of Ministry

Verse 11 The Conscience

¹¹Knowing therefore the terror of the Lord,
we persuade men;
but we are made manifest unto God;
and I trust also are made manifest in your consciences.

Verses 12-15 The Compelling

¹²For we commend not ourselves again unto you,
but give you occasion to glory on our behalf,
that ye may have somewhat to *answer* them which
glory in appearance,
and not in heart.

¹³For whether we be beside ourselves, *it is* to God:
or whether we be sober,
it is for your cause.

¹⁴For the love of Christ constraineth us;
because we thus judge,
that if one died for all, then were all dead:

¹⁵And *that* he died for all,
that they which live should not henceforth live unto
themselves,
but unto him which died for them, and rose
again.

Verses 16-17 The Creation

¹⁶Wherefore henceforth know we no man after the flesh:
yea, though we have known Christ after the flesh,
yet now henceforth know we *him* no more.

¹⁷Therefore if any man *be* in Christ,
he is a new creature:

old things are passed away;
behold, all things are become new.

Verses 18-19 The Commission

¹⁸And all things *are* of God,
who hath reconciled us to himself by Jesus Christ,
and hath given to us the ministry of reconciliation;

¹⁹To wit,
that God was in Christ,
reconciling the world unto himself,
not imputing their trespasses unto them;
and hath committed unto us the word of
reconciliation.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 5 (continued)

C.O.	<u>II Corinthians 5:20-21</u> <u>The Plea of Ministry</u>	↑	²⁰ Now then we are ambassadors for Christ, as though God did beseech <i>you</i> by us: we pray <i>you</i> in Christ's stead, be ye reconciled to God.
M.V.	II Corinthians 5:21	↓	<u>21 For he hath made him <i>to be</i> sin for us, who knew no sin; that we might be made the righteousness of God in <u>him</u>.</u>

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 5:20-21 The Plea of Ministry

Verse 20 The Content

²⁰ **Now then we are ambassadors for Christ,
as though God did beseech *you* by us:**

**we pray *you* in Christ's stead,
be ye reconciled to God.**

Verse 21 The Charges

²¹ **For he hath made him *to be* sin for us,
who knew no sin;
that we might be made the righteousness of God in him.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 6

C.O.

II Corinthians 6:1-10
The Proper Representation of Ministry

K.V.

II Corinthians 6:2
Isaiah 49:8

M.V.

II Corinthians 6:2

¹ We then, *as* workers together *with him*, beseech *you* also that ye receive not the grace of God in vain.

² (For he saith, I have heard thee in a time accepted, and in the day of salvation have I succoured thee: behold, now *is* the accepted time; behold, now *is* the day of salvation.)

³ Giving no offence in any thing, that the ministry be not blamed:

⁴ But in all *things* approving ourselves as the ministers of God, in much patience, in afflictions, in necessities, in distresses,

⁵ In stripes, in imprisonments, in tumults, in labours, in watchings, in fastings;

⁶ By pureness, by knowledge, by longsuffering, by kindness, by the Holy Ghost, by love unfeigned,

⁷ By the word of truth, by the power of God, by the armour of righteousness on the right hand and on the left,

⁸ By honour and dishonour, by evil report and good report: as deceivers, and *yet* true;

⁹ As unknown, and *yet* well known; as dying, and, behold, we live; as chastened, and not killed;

¹⁰ As sorrowful, yet always rejoicing; as poor, yet making many rich; as having nothing, and *yet* possessing all things.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 6:1-10 The Proper Representation of Ministry

Verses 1-2 The Call

¹We then,
as workers together *with him*,
beseech *you* also
that ye receive not the grace of God in vain.
²(For he saith,
I have heard thee in a time accepted,
and in the day of salvation have I succoured thee:

behold, now *is* the accepted time;
behold, now *is* the day of salvation.)

Verses 3-5 The Conditions

³Giving no offence in any thing,
that the ministry be not blamed:

⁴But in all *things* approving ourselves as the ministers of
God,
in much patience,
in afflictions,
in necessities,
in distresses,

⁵In stripes,
in imprisonments,
in tumults,
in labours,
in watchings,
in fastings;

Verses 6-8 The Circumstances

⁶By pureness,
by knowledge,
by longsuffering,
by kindness,
by the Holy Ghost,
by love unfeigned,
⁷By the word of truth,
by the power of God,
by the armour of righteousness
on the right hand and on the left,
⁸By honour and dishonour,
by evil report and good report:
as deceivers, and *yet* true;

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 6

C.O.

II Corinthians 6:1-10
The Proper Representation of Ministry

K.V.

II Corinthians 6:2
Isaiah 49:8

M.V.

II Corinthians 6:2

¹ We then, *as* workers together *with him*, beseech *you* also that ye receive not the grace of God in vain.

² (For he saith, I have heard thee in a time accepted, and in the day of salvation have I succoured thee: behold, now is the accepted time; behold, now is the day of salvation.)

³ Giving no offence in any thing, that the ministry be not blamed:

⁴ But in all *things* approving ourselves as the ministers of God, in much patience, in afflictions, in necessities, in distresses,

⁵ In stripes, in imprisonments, in tumults, in labours, in watchings, in fastings;

⁶ By pureness, by knowledge, by longsuffering, by kindness, by the Holy Ghost, by love unfeigned,

⁷ By the word of truth, by the power of God, by the armour of righteousness on the right hand and on the left,

⁸ By honour and dishonour, by evil report and good report: as deceivers, and *yet* true;

⁹ As unknown, and *yet* well known; as dying, and, behold, we live; as chastened, and not killed;

¹⁰ As sorrowful, yet always rejoicing; as poor, yet making many rich; as having nothing, and *yet* possessing all things.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 6:1-10 The Proper Representation of Ministry (continued)

Verses 9-10 The Comparisons

⁹As unknown,
and *yet* well known;

as dying,
and, behold, we live;

as chastened,
and not killed;

¹⁰As sorrowful,
yet always rejoicing; as poor,
yet making many rich;
as having nothing,
and *yet* possessing all things.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 6 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 6:11-13
The Problem in Ministry

¹¹ O *ye* Corinthians, our mouth is open unto you, our heart is enlarged.

¹² Ye are not straitened in us, but ye are straitened in your own bowels.

¹³ Now for a recompence in the same, (I speak as unto *my* children,) be ye also enlarged.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 6:11-13 The Problem in Ministry

Verses 11-12 The Concern

¹¹O ye Corinthians,
our mouth is open unto you,
our heart is enlarged.

¹²Ye are not straitened in us,
but ye are straitened in your own bowels.

Verse 13 The Command

¹³Now for a recompence in the same,
(I speak as unto *my* children,)
be ye also enlarged.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 6 (continued)

C.O.	<u>II Corinthians 6:14-18</u> The Position in Ministry	↑	<p>14 <u>Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship hath righteousness with unrighteousness? and what communion hath light with darkness?</u></p> <p>¹⁵ And what concord hath Christ with Belial? or what part hath he that believeth with an infidel?</p>
M.V.	II Corinthians 6:14		
K.V.	<u>II Corinthians 6:16</u> Lev. 26:12; Jer. 32:38; Ezek. 37:27	↓	<p>16 <u>And what agreement hath the temple of God with idols? for ye are the temple of the living God; as God hath said, I will dwell in them, and walk in <i>them</i>; and I will be their God, and they shall be my people.</u></p> <p>17 <u>Wherefore come out from among them, and be ye separate, saith the Lord, and touch not the unclean <i>thing</i>; and I will receive you,</u></p> <p>18 <u>And will be a Father unto you, and ye shall be my sons and daughters, saith the Lord Almighty.</u></p>
K.V.	<u>II Corinthians 6:17</u> Isa. 52:11; Ezek. 20:34, 41		
M.V.	II Corinthians 6:17		
K.V.	<u>II Corinthians 6:18</u> II Sam. 7:14; Isa. 43:6; Jer. 31:9		

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 6:14-18 The Position in Ministry

Verses 14-15 The Command

**¹⁴Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers:
for what fellowship hath righteousness with
unrighteousness?
and what communion hath light with darkness?
¹⁵And what concord hath Christ with Belial?
or what part hath he that believeth with an infidel?**

Verse 16 The Consecration

**¹⁶And what agreement hath the temple of God with idols?
for ye are the temple of the living God;
as God hath said,
I will dwell in them,
and walk in *them*;

and I will be their God,
and they shall be my people.**

Verse 17 The Commands

**¹⁷Wherefore come out from among them,
and be ye separate,
saith the Lord,
and touch not the unclean *thing*;
and I will receive you,**

Verse 18 The Condition

**¹⁸And will be a Father unto you,
and ye shall be my sons and daughters,
saith the Lord Almighty.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 7

C.O.

II Corinthians 7:1-4
The Perfection of the Saints

¹ Having therefore these promises, dearly beloved, let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of the flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God.

² Receive us; we have wronged no man, we have corrupted no man, we have defrauded no man.

³ I speak not *this* to condemn *you*: for I have said before, that ye are in our hearts to die and live with *you*.

⁴ Great *is* my boldness of speech toward you, great *is* my glorying of you: I am filled with comfort, I am exceeding joyful in all our tribulation.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 7:1-4 The Perfection of the Saints

Verse 1 The Call to Holiness
 ¹Having therefore these promises,
 dearly beloved,
 let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of the flesh and spirit,
 perfecting holiness in the fear of God.

Verses 2-4 The Counsel of Paul
 ²Receive us;
 we have wronged no man,
 we have corrupted no man,
 we have defrauded no man.

³I speak not *this* to condemn *you*:
 for I have said before,
 that ye are in our hearts to die and live with *you*.

⁴Great *is* my boldness of speech toward you,
 great *is* my glorying of you:
 I am filled with comfort,
 I am exceeding joyful in all our tribulation.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 7 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 7:5-7
The Providential Care of God

M.V.

II Corinthians 7:5

5 For, when we were come into Macedonia, our flesh had no rest, but we were troubled on every side; without were fightings, within were fears.

⁶ Nevertheless God, that comforteth those that are cast down, comforted us by the coming of Titus;

⁷ And not by his coming only, but by the consolation wherewith he was comforted in you, when he told us your earnest desire, your mourning, your fervent mind toward me; so that I rejoiced the more.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 7:5-7 The Providential Care of God

Verses 5-7 The Comfort of God

⁵For, when we were come into Macedonia,
our flesh had no rest,
but we were troubled on every side;

without *were* fightings,
within *were* fears.

⁶Nevertheless God,
that comforteth those that are cast down,
comforted us by the coming of Titus;

⁷And not by his coming only,
but by the consolation wherewith he was comforted in you,

when he told us your earnest desire,
your mourning,
your fervent mind toward me;

so that I rejoiced the more.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 7 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 7:8-16
The Proof of the Corinthians

⁸ For though I made you sorry with a letter, I do not repent, though I did repent: for I perceive that the same epistle hath made you sorry, though *it were* but for a season.

⁹ Now I rejoice, not that ye were made sorry, but that ye sorrowed to repentance: for ye were made sorry after a godly manner, that ye might receive damage by us in nothing.

¹⁰ For godly sorrow worketh repentance to salvation not to be repented of: but the sorrow of the world worketh death.

¹¹ For behold this selfsame thing, that ye sorrowed after a godly sort, what carefulness it wrought in you, yea, *what* clearing of yourselves, yea, *what* indignation, yea, *what* fear, yea, *what* vehement desire, yea, *what* zeal, yea, *what* revenge! In all *things* ye have approved yourselves to be clear in this matter.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 7:8-16 The Proof of the Corinthians

Verses 8-11 The Clearing of the Corinthians

⁸For though I made you sorry with a letter,
I do not repent, though I did repent:
for I perceive that the same epistle
hath made you sorry,
though *it were* but for a season.

⁹Now I rejoice,
not that ye were made sorry,
but that ye sorrowed to repentance:
for ye were made sorry after a godly manner,
that ye might receive damage by us in nothing.

¹⁰For godly sorrow worketh repentance to salvation
not to be repented of:
but the sorrow of the world worketh death.

¹¹For behold this selfsame thing,
that ye sorrowed after a godly sort,
what carefulness it wrought in you,

yea, *what* clearing of yourselves,
yea, *what* indignation,
yea, *what* fear,
yea, *what* vehement desire,
yea, *what* zeal,
yea, *what* revenge!

In all *things* ye have approved yourselves to be clear in this
matter.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 7 (continued)

¹² Wherefore, though I wrote unto you, *I did it* not for his cause that had done the wrong, nor for his cause that suffered wrong, but that our care for you in the sight of God might appear unto you.

¹³ Therefore we were comforted in your comfort: yea, and exceedingly the more joyed we for the joy of Titus, because his spirit was refreshed by you all.

¹⁴ For if I have boasted any thing to him of you, I am not ashamed; but as we spake all things to you in truth, even so our boasting, which *I made* before Titus, is found a truth.

¹⁵ And his inward affection is more abundant toward you, whilst he remembereth the obedience of you all, how with fear and trembling ye received him.

¹⁶ I rejoice therefore that I have confidence in you in all *things*.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 1-7 The Description of Ministry

II Corinthians 7:8-16 The Proof of the Corinthians (continued)

Verses 12-16 The Confidence of Paul

¹²Wherefore,
though I wrote unto you,

*I did it not for his cause that had done the wrong,
nor for his cause that suffered wrong,*

*but that our care for you in the sight of God
might appear unto you.*

¹³Therefore we were comforted in your comfort:
yea, and exceedingly the more joyed we for the joy of Titus,
because his spirit was refreshed by you all.

¹⁴For if I have boasted any thing to him of you,
I am not ashamed;
but as we spake all things to you in truth,
even so our boasting, which *I made* before Titus,
is found a truth.

¹⁵And his inward affection is more abundant toward
you,
whilst he remembereth the obedience of you all,
how with fear and trembling ye received him.

¹⁶I rejoice therefore that I have confidence in you in all *things*.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

S.O.

II Corinthians Chapters 8 - 9 The Discussion about the Collection
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Chapter 8

C.O.

II Corinthians 8:1-7 The Philosophy of Giving
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¹ Moreover, brethren, we do you to wit of the grace of God bestowed on the churches of Macedonia;

² How that in a great trial of affliction the abundance of their joy and their deep poverty abounded unto the riches of their liberality.

³ For to *their* power, I bear record, yea, and beyond *their* power *they were* willing of themselves;

⁴ Praying us with much intreaty that we would receive the gift, and *take upon us* the fellowship of the ministering to the saints.

M.V.

II Corinthians 8:5

5 And *this they did*, not as we hoped, but first gave their own selves to the Lord, and unto us by the will of God.

⁶ Insomuch that we desired Titus, that as he had begun, so he would also finish in you the same grace also.

⁷ Therefore, as ye abound in every *thing*, *in* faith, and utterance, and knowledge, and *in* all diligence, and *in* your love to us, *see* that ye abound in this grace also.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 8-9 The Discussion about the Collection

II Corinthians 8:1-7 The Philosophy of Giving

Verse 1 The Consideration of the Macedonians

¹Moreover, brethren,
we do you to wit of the grace of God bestowed
on the churches of Macedonia;

Verses 2-4 The Condition of the Macedonians

²How that in a great trial of affliction
the abundance of their joy
and their deep poverty abounded
unto the riches of their liberality.

³For to *their* power,
I bear record, yea,
and beyond *their* power
they were willing of themselves;

⁴Praying us with much intreaty
that we would receive the gift,
and *take upon us* the fellowship
of the ministering to the saints.

Verse 5 The Concepts of Giving

⁵And *this they did*,
not as we hoped,
but first gave their own selves to the Lord,
and unto us by the will of God.

Verse 6 The Completion of Giving

⁶Insomuch that we desired Titus,
that as he had begun,
so he would also finish in you
the same grace also.

Verse 7 The Conclusion for Giving

⁷Therefore,
as ye abound in every *thing*,
in faith,
and utterance,
and knowledge,
and *in* all diligence,
and *in* your love to us,
see that ye abound in this grace also.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 8 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 8:8-15
The Premise for Giving

M.V.

II Corinthians 8:9

K.V.

II Corinthians 8:15
Exodus 16:18

⁸ I speak not by commandment, but by occasion of the forwardness of others, and to prove the sincerity of your love.

⁹ For ye know the grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, that, though he was rich, yet for your sakes he became poor, that ye through his poverty might be rich.

¹⁰ And herein I give *my* advice: for this is expedient for you, who have begun before, not only to do, but also to be forward a year ago.

¹¹ Now therefore perform the doing *of it*; that as *there was* a readiness to will, so *there may be* a performance also out of that which ye have.

¹² For if there be first a willing mind, *it is* accepted according to that a man hath, *and* not according to that he hath not.

¹³ For *I mean* not that other men be eased, and ye burdened:

¹⁴ But by an equality, *that* now at this time your abundance *may be a supply* for their want, that their abundance also may be *a supply* for your want: that there may be equality:

¹⁵ As it is written, He that *had gathered* much had nothing over; and he that *had gathered* little had no lack.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 8-9 The Discussion about the Collection

II Corinthians 8:8-15 The Premise for Giving

Verse 8 The Confirmation of Paul's Motives

**⁸ I speak not by commandment,
but by occasion of the forwardness of others,
and to prove the sincerity of your love.**

Verse 9 The Consideration of Jesus

**⁹ For ye know the grace of our Lord Jesus Christ,
that, though he was rich,
yet for your sakes he became poor,
that ye through his poverty might be rich.**

Verses 10-11 The Counsel of Paul

**¹⁰ And herein I give *my* advice:
for this is expedient for you,
who have begun before,
not only to do,
but also to be forward a year ago.**

**¹¹ Now therefore perform the doing of it;
that as *there was* a readiness to will,
so *there may be* a performance also out of that which ye
have.**

Verses 12-15 The Components of Giving

**¹² For if there be first a willing mind,
it is accepted according to that a man hath,
and not according to that he hath not.**

**¹³ For *I mean* not that other men be eased,
and ye burdened:**

**¹⁴ But by an equality,
that now at this time your abundance
may be a supply for their want,
that their abundance also may be *a supply*
for your want:**

that there may be equality:

**¹⁵ As it is written,
He that *had gathered* much had nothing over;
and he that *had gathered* little had no lack.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 8 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 8:16-24
The Proof of Giving

¹⁶ But thanks *be* to God, which put the same earnest care into the heart of Titus for you.

¹⁷ For indeed he accepted the exhortation; but being more forward, of his own accord he went unto you.

¹⁸ And we have sent with him the brother, whose praise *is* in the gospel throughout all the churches;

¹⁹ And not *that* only, but who was also chosen of the churches to travel with us with this grace, which is administered by us to the glory of the same Lord, and *declaration of* your ready mind:

²⁰ Avoiding this, that no man should blame us in this abundance which is administered by us:

²¹ Providing for honest things, not only in the sight of the Lord, but also in the sight of men.

²² And we have sent with them our brother, whom we have oftentimes proved diligent in many things, but now much more diligent, upon the great confidence which *I have* in you.

²³ Whether *any do enquire* of Titus, *he is* my partner and fellowhelper concerning you: or our brethren *be enquired of, they are* the messengers of the churches, *and* the glory of Christ.

²⁴ Wherefore shew ye to them, and before the churches, the proof of your love, and of our boasting on your behalf.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 8-9 The Discussion about the Collection

II Corinthians 8:16-24 The Proof of Giving

Verses 16-17 The Care of Titus

- ¹⁶ **But thanks *be* to God,
which put the same earnest care
into the heart of Titus for you.**
- ¹⁷ **For indeed he accepted the exhortation;
but being more forward,
of his own accord
he went unto you.**

Verses 18-22 The Credentials of the Brothers

- ¹⁸ **And we have sent with him the brother,
whose praise *is* in the gospel
throughout all the churches;**
- ¹⁹ **And not *that* only,
but who was also chosen of the churches
to travel with us with this grace,
which is administered by us
to the glory of the same Lord,
and *declaration of your ready mind*:**
- ²⁰ **Avoiding this,
that no man should blame us in this
abundance
which is administered by us:**
- ²¹ **Providing for honest things,
not only in the sight of the Lord,
but also in the sight of men.**
- ²² **And we have sent with them our brother,
whom we have oftentimes proved
diligent in many things,
but now much more diligent,
upon the great confidence
which *I have* in you.**

Verse 23 The Credentials of Titus

- ²³ **Whether *any do enquire* of Titus,
*he is my partner
and fellowhelper
concerning you*:**
- or our brethren
be enquired of,
*they are the messengers of the churches,
and the glory of Christ.***

Verse 24 The Confirmation of Their Love

- ²⁴ **Wherefore shew ye to them,
and before the churches,
the proof of your love,
and of our boasting on your behalf.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 9

C.O.

II Corinthians 9:1-5
The Preparation for Giving

¹ For as touching the ministering to the saints, it is superfluous for me to write to you:

² For I know the forwardness of your mind, for which I boast of you to them of Macedonia, that Achaia was ready a year ago; and your zeal hath provoked very many.

³ Yet have I sent the brethren, lest our boasting of you should be in vain in this behalf; that, as I said, ye may be ready:

⁴ Lest haply if they of Macedonia come with me, and find you unprepared, we (that we say not, ye) should be ashamed in this same confident boasting.

⁵ Therefore I thought it necessary to exhort the brethren, that they would go before unto you, and make up beforehand your bounty, whereof ye had notice before, that the same might be ready, as *a matter of* bounty, and not as *of* covetousness.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 8-9 The Discussion about the Collection

II Corinthians 9:1-5 The Preparation for Giving

Verses 1-2 The Compelling to Give

¹For as touching the ministering to the saints,
it is superfluous for me to write to you:

² For I know the forwardness of your mind,
for which I boast of you to them of Macedonia,
that Achaia was ready a year ago;
and your zeal hath provoked very many.

Verses 3-5 The Compliance to Give

³ Yet have I sent the brethren,
lest our boasting of you should be in vain in this
behalf;
that, as I said, ye may be ready:

⁴ Lest haply if they of Macedonia come with me,
and find you unprepared,
we (that we say not, ye) should be ashamed
in this same confident boasting.

⁵ Therefore I thought it necessary to exhort the brethren,
that they would go before unto you,
and make up beforehand your bounty,
whereof ye had notice before,
that the same might be ready,
as *a matter of* bounty,
and not as *of* covetousness.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 9 (continued)

C.O.	<u>II Corinthians 9:6-7</u> <u>The Principles of Giving</u>	↑ <u>6 But this I say, He which soweth sparingly shall reap also sparingly; and he which soweth bountifully shall reap also bountifully.</u> <u>7 Every man according as he purposeth in his heart, so let him give; not grudgingly, or of necessity: for God loveth a cheerful giver.</u> ↓
M.V.	II Corinthians 9:6	
M.V.	II Corinthians 9:7	

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 8-9 The Discussion about the Collection

II Corinthians 9:6-7 The Principles of Giving

Verses 6-7 The Creed of Giving

⁶ **But this *I say,*
He which soweth sparingly
shall reap also sparingly;
and he which soweth bountifully
shall reap also bountifully.**

⁷ **Every man according as he purposeth in his heart,
so let him give;
not grudgingly,
or of necessity:
for God loveth a cheerful giver.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 9 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 9:8-15
The Provision of Giving

M.V.

II Corinthians 9:8

K.V.

II Corinthians 9:9
Psalms 112:9

8 And God *is* able to make all grace abound toward you; that ye, always having all sufficiency in all *things*, may abound to every good work:

9 **(As it is written, He hath dispersed abroad; he hath given to the poor: his righteousness remaineth for ever.**

¹⁰ Now he that ministereth seed to the sower both minister bread for *your* food, and multiply your seed sown, and increase the fruits of your righteousness;)

¹¹ Being enriched in every thing to all bountifulness, which causeth through us thanksgiving to God.

¹² For the administration of this service not only supplieth the want of the saints, but is abundant also by many thanksgivings unto God;

¹³ Whiles by the experiment of this ministration they glorify God for your professed subjection unto the gospel of Christ, and for *your* liberal distribution unto them, and unto all *men*;

¹⁴ And by their prayer for you, which long after you for the exceeding grace of God in you.

¹⁵ Thanks *be* unto God for his unspeakable gift.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 8-9 The Discussion about the Collection

II Corinthians 9:8-15 The Provision of Giving

Verses 8-9 The Capability in Giving

⁸ **And God is able to make all grace abound toward you;
that ye,
always having all sufficiency in all *things*,
may abound to every good work:**

⁹ **(As it is written,
He hath dispersed abroad;
he hath given to the poor:
his righteousness remaineth for ever.**

Verses 10-11 The Capacity in Giving

¹⁰ **Now he that ministereth seed to the sower
both minister bread for *your* food,
and multiply your seed sown,
and increase the fruits of your righteousness;)**

¹¹ **Being enriched in every thing to all bountifulness,
which causeth through us thanksgiving to God.**

Verses 12-15 The Capability in Giving

¹² **For the administration of this service
not only supplieth the want of the saints,
but is abundant also
by many thanksgivings unto God;**

¹³ **Whiles by the experiment of this ministration
they glorify God
for your professed subjection
unto the gospel of Christ,
and for *your* liberal distribution unto them,
and unto all *men*;**

¹⁴ **And by their prayer for you,
which long after you
for the exceeding grace
of God in you.**

¹⁵ **Thanks *be* unto God for his unspeakable gift.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

S.O.

II Corinthians Chapters 10 - 13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

Chapter 10

C.O.

II Corinthians 10:1-6 The Perspective of Spiritual Warfare

¹ Now I Paul myself beseech you by the meekness and gentleness of Christ, who in presence *am* base among you, but being absent *am* bold toward you:

² But I beseech *you*, that I may not be bold when I am present with that confidence, wherewith I think to be bold against some, which think of us as if we walked according to the flesh.

M.V.

II Corinthians 10:3

³ For though we walk in the flesh, we do not war after the flesh:

M.V.

II Corinthians 10:4

⁴ (For the weapons of our warfare *are* not carnal, but mighty through God to the pulling down of strong holds:)

M.V.

II Corinthians 10:5

⁵ Casting down imaginations, and every high thing that exalteth itself against the knowledge of God, and bringing into captivity every thought to the obedience of Christ;

⁶ And having in a readiness to revenge all disobedience, when your obedience is fulfilled.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 10:1-6 The Perspective of Spiritual Warfare

Verse 1 The Conciliation by Paul

¹Now

**I Paul myself
beseech you
by the meekness
and
gentleness
of Christ,**

Verse 1 The Criticism of Paul

**who
in presence
am base among you,
but
being absent
am bold toward you:**

Verse 2 The Conciliation by Paul

²But

**I beseech you,
that I may not be bold
when I am present with that confidence,
wherewith I think to be bold against some,**

Verse 2 The Criticism of Paul

**which think of us as if we walked according to
the flesh.**

Verses 3-6 The Conduct of Spiritual Warfare

³For though we walk in the flesh,
we do not war after the flesh:

⁴ (For the weapons of our warfare
are not carnal,
but
mighty through God
to the pulling down of strong holds;)

⁵ Casting down imaginations,
and
every high thing
that exalteth itself against the knowledge
of God,

and
bringing into captivity
every thought to the obedience of Christ;

⁶ And
having in a readiness to revenge all disobedience,
when your obedience is fulfilled.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 10 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 10:7-11
**The Proper Spiritual
Evaluation**

⁷ Do ye look on things after the outward appearance? If any man trust to himself that he is Christ's, let him of himself think this again, that, as he *is* Christ's, even so *are* we Christ's.

⁸ For though I should boast somewhat more of our authority, which the Lord hath given us for edification, and not for your destruction, I should not be ashamed:

⁹ That I may not seem as if I would terrify you by letters.

¹⁰ For *his* letters, say they, *are* weighty and powerful; but *his* bodily presence *is* weak, and *his* speech contemptible.

¹¹ Let such an one think this, that, such as we are in word by letters when we are absent, such *will we be* also in deed when we are present.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 10:7-11 The Proper Spiritual Evaluation

Verse 7 The Corruption

⁷ **Do ye look on things after the outward appearance?**

**If any man trust to himself that he is Christ's,
let him of himself think this again,
that, as he *is* Christ's,
even so *are* we Christ's.**

Verses 8-10 The Confrontation

⁸ **For though I should boast somewhat more of our authority,
which the Lord hath given us for edification,
and
not for your destruction,
I should not be ashamed:**

⁹ **That I may not seem as if I would terrify you by
letters.**

¹⁰ **For *his* letters, say they,
are weighty and powerful;
but *his* bodily presence *is* weak,
and
his speech contemptible.**

Verse 11 The Command

¹¹ **Let such an one think this,
that, such as we are in word by letters
when we are absent,
such *will we be* also in deed when we are present.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 10 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 10:12-18
The Proof of Spiritual Ministry

M.V.

II Corinthians 10:12

12 For we dare not make ourselves of the number, or compare ourselves with some that commend themselves: but they measuring themselves by themselves, and comparing themselves among themselves, are not wise.

¹³ But we will not boast of things without *our* measure, but according to the measure of the rule which God hath distributed to us, a measure to reach even unto you.

¹⁴ For we stretch not ourselves beyond *our measure*, as though we reached not unto you: for we are come as far as to you also in *preaching* the gospel of Christ:

¹⁵ Not boasting of things without *our* measure, *that is*, of other men's labours; but having hope, when your faith is increased, that we shall be enlarged by you according to our rule abundantly,

¹⁶ To preach the gospel in the *regions* beyond you, *and* not to boast in another man's line of things made ready to our hand.

K.V.

II Corinthians 10:17
Jeremiah 9:24

17 But he that glorieth, let him glory in the Lord.

M.V.

II Corinthians 10:18

18 For not he that commendeth himself is approved, but whom the Lord commendeth.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 10:12-18 The Proof of Spiritual Ministry

Verses 12-13 The Standard of Comparison

¹² **For we dare not make ourselves of the number,
or compare ourselves with some that
commend themselves:**

**but
they measuring themselves by themselves,
and comparing themselves among themselves,
are not wise.**

¹³ **But we will not boast of things without *our* measure,
but according to the measure of the rule
which God hath distributed to us,
a measure to reach even unto you.**

Verses 14-16 The Standard of Confirmation

¹⁴ **For we stretch not ourselves beyond *our*
measure,
as though we reached not unto you:
for we are come as far as to you also
in *preaching* the gospel of Christ:**

¹⁵ **Not boasting of things without *our* measure,
that is, of other men's labours;
but having hope,
when your faith is increased,
that we shall be enlarged by you
according to our rule abundantly,**

¹⁶ **To preach the gospel in the *regions* beyond
you,
and
not to boast in another man's line of things
made ready to our hand.**

Verses 17-18 The Standard of Commendation

¹⁷ **But
he that glorieth,
let him glory in the Lord.**

¹⁸ **For not he that commendeth himself is
approved,
but whom the Lord commendeth.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 11

C.O.

II Corinthians 11:1-4
The Portrayal of False Teaching

¹ Would to God ye could bear with me a little in *my* folly: and indeed bear with me.

² For I am jealous over you with godly jealousy: for I have espoused you to one husband, that I may present *you as* a chaste virgin to Christ.

M.V.

II Corinthians 11:3

3 But I fear, lest by any means, as the serpent beguiled Eve through his subtilty, so your minds should be corrupted from the simplicity that is in Christ.

M.V.

II Corinthians 11:4

4 For if he that cometh preacheth another Jesus, whom we have not preached, or if ye receive another spirit, which ye have not received, or another gospel, which ye have not accepted, ye might well bear with *him*.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 11:1-4 The Portrayal of False Teaching

Verses 1-4 The Concern of Paul

¹Would to God
ye could bear with me a little in *my* folly:
and
indeed bear with me.

² For I am jealous over you
with godly jealousy:
for I have espoused you to one husband,
that I may present *you as* a chaste virgin to Christ.

³ But I fear, lest by any means,
as the serpent beguiled Eve through his subtilty,
so your minds should be corrupted
from the simplicity that is in Christ.

⁴ For if he that cometh preacheth another Jesus,
whom we have not preached,
or
if ye receive another spirit,
which ye have not received,
or
another gospel,
which ye have not accepted,

ye might well bear with *him*.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 11 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 11:5-15
The Portrayal of False Teachers

⁵ For I suppose I was not a whit behind the very chiefest apostles.

⁶ But though *I be* rude in speech, yet not in knowledge; but we have been throughly made manifest among you in all things.

⁷ Have I committed an offence in abasing myself that ye might be exalted, because I have preached to you the gospel of God freely?

⁸ I robbed other churches, taking wages *of them*, to do you service.

⁹ And when I was present with you, and wanted, I was chargeable to no man: for that which was lacking to me the brethren which came from Macedonia supplied: and in all *things* I have kept myself from being burdensome unto you, and *so* will I keep *myself*.

¹⁰ As the truth of Christ is in me, no man shall stop me of this boasting in the regions of Achaia.

¹¹ Wherefore? because I love you not? God knoweth.

¹² But what I do, that I will do, that I may cut off occasion from them which desire occasion; that wherein they glory, they may be found even as we.

M.V.

II Corinthians 11:13

13 For such *are* false apostles, deceitful workers, transforming themselves into the apostles of Christ.

M.V.

II Corinthians 11:14

14 And no marvel; for Satan himself is transformed into an angel of light.

M.V.

II Corinthians 11:15

15 Therefore *it is* no great thing if his ministers also be transformed as the ministers of righteousness; whose end shall be according to their works.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 11:5-15 The Portrayal of False Teachers

Verses 5-15 The Challenge of Paul

- ⁵ For I suppose I was not a whit behind
the very chiefest apostles.
- ⁶ But though *I be* rude in speech,
yet not in knowledge;
but we have been throughly made manifest
among you in all things.
- ⁷ Have I committed an offence in abasing myself
that ye might be exalted,
because I have preached to you the gospel of God
freely?
- ⁸ I robbed other churches,
taking wages *of them*, to do you service.
- ⁹ And
when I was present with you,
and
wanted,
I was chargeable to no man:
for that which was lacking to me
the brethren which came from Macedonia
supplied:
and
in all *things* I have kept myself
from being burdensome unto you,
and
so will I keep *myself*.
- ¹⁰ As the truth of Christ is in me,
no man shall stop me of this boasting
in the regions of Achaia.
- ¹¹ Wherefore?
because I love you not?
God knoweth.
- ¹² But what I do,
that I will do,
that I may cut off occasion
from them which desire occasion;
that wherein they glory,
they may be found even as we.
- ¹³ For such *are* false apostles,
deceitful workers,
transforming themselves
into the apostles of Christ.
- ¹⁴ And no marvel;
for Satan himself is transformed
into an angel of light.
- ¹⁵ Therefore *it is* no great thing
if his ministers also be transformed
as the ministers of righteousness;
whose end shall be
according to their works.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 11 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 11:16-33
The Portrayal of False Boasting

¹⁶ I say again, Let no man think me a fool; if otherwise, yet as a fool receive me, that I may boast myself a little.

¹⁷ That which I speak, I speak *it* not after the Lord, but as it were foolishly, in this confidence of boasting.

¹⁸ Seeing that many glory after the flesh, I will glory also.

¹⁹ For ye suffer fools gladly, seeing ye *yourselves* are wise.

²⁰ For ye suffer, if a man bring you into bondage, if a man devour *you*, if a man take *of you*, if a man exalt himself, if a man smite you on the face.

²¹ I speak as concerning reproach, as though we had been weak. Howbeit whereinsoever any is bold, (I speak foolishly,) I am bold also.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 11:16-33 The Portrayal of False Boasting

Verses 16-18 The Confidence of Paul

¹⁶ I say again,
Let no man think me a fool;

if otherwise,
yet as a fool receive me,
that I may boast myself a little.

¹⁷ That which I speak,
I speak *it* not after the Lord,
but as it were foolishly,
in this confidence of boasting.

¹⁸ Seeing that many glory after the flesh,
I will glory also.

Verses 19-21 The Condition of the Corinthians

¹⁹ For ye suffer fools gladly,
seeing ye *yourselves* are wise.

²⁰ For ye suffer,
if a man bring you into bondage,
if a man devour *you*,
if a man take *of you*,
if a man exalt himself,
if a man smite you on the face.

²¹ I speak as concerning reproach,
as though we had been weak.
Howbeit whereinsoever any is bold, (I speak
foolishly,)
I am bold also.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 11 (continued)

²² Are they Hebrews? so *am* I. Are they Israelites? so *am* I. Are they the seed of Abraham? so *am* I.

²³ Are they ministers of Christ? (I speak as a fool) I *am* more; in labours more abundant, in stripes above measure, in prisons more frequent, in deaths oft.

²⁴ Of the Jews five times received I forty *stripes* save one.

²⁵ Thrice was I beaten with rods, once was I stoned, thrice I suffered shipwreck, a night and a day I have been in the deep;

²⁶ *In* journeyings often, *in* perils of waters, *in* perils of robbers, *in* perils by *mine own* countrymen, *in* perils by the heathen, *in* perils in the city, *in* perils in the wilderness, *in* perils in the sea, *in* perils among false brethren;

²⁷ In weariness and painfulness, in watchings often, in hunger and thirst, in fastings often, in cold and nakedness.

²⁸ Beside those things that are without, that which cometh upon me daily, the care of all the churches.

²⁹ Who is weak, and I am not weak? who is offended, and I burn not?

³⁰ If I must needs glory, I will glory of the things which concern mine infirmities.

³¹ The God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, which is blessed for evermore, knoweth that I lie not.

³² In Damascus the governor under Aretas the king kept the city of the Damascenes with a garrison, desirous to apprehend me:

³³ And through a window in a basket was I let down by the wall, and escaped his hands.

M.V.

II Corinthians 11:30

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry II Corinthians 11:16-33 The Portrayal of False Boasting (continued)

Verses 22-33 The Contrast of Paul

²² Are they Hebrews? so *am* I.

Are they Israelites? so *am* I.

Are they the seed of Abraham? so *am* I.

²³ Are they ministers of Christ? (I speak as a fool)

I am more;

in labours more abundant,

in stripes above measure,

in prisons more frequent,

in deaths oft.

²⁴ Of the Jews

five times received I

forty *stripes* save one.

²⁵ Thrice was I beaten with rods,

once was I stoned,

thrice I suffered shipwreck,

a night and a day

I have been in the deep;

²⁶ *In* journeyings often,

in perils of waters,

in perils of robbers,

in perils by *mine own* countrymen,

in perils by the heathen,

in perils in the city,

in perils in the wilderness,

in perils in the sea,

in perils among false brethren;

²⁷ *In* weariness and painfulness,

in watchings often,

in hunger and thirst,

in fastings often,

in cold and nakedness.

²⁸ Beside those things that are without,

that which cometh upon me daily,

the care of all the churches.

²⁹ Who is weak,

and I am not weak?

who is offended,

and I burn not?

³⁰ If I must needs glory,

I will glory of the things

which concern mine infirmities.

³¹ The God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ,

which is blessed for evermore,

knoweth that I lie not.

³² *In* Damascus the governor under Aretas the king

kept the city of the Damascenes with a garrison,

desirous to apprehend me:

³³ *And*

through a window in a basket

was I let down by the wall,

and

escaped his hands.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 12

C.O.

II Corinthians 12:1-10
The Principles of Suffering

¹ It is not expedient for me doubtless to glory. I will come to visions and revelations of the Lord.

² I knew a man in Christ above fourteen years ago, (whether in the body, I cannot tell; or whether out of the body, I cannot tell: God knoweth;) such an one caught up to the third heaven.

³ And I knew such a man, (whether in the body, or out of the body, I cannot tell: God knoweth;)

⁴ How that he was caught up into paradise, and heard unspeakable words, which it is not lawful for a man to utter.

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:5

⁵ Of such an one will I glory: yet of myself I will not glory, but in mine infirmities.

⁶ For though I would desire to glory, I shall not be a fool; for I will say the truth: but *now* I forbear, lest any man should think of me above that which he seeth me *to be*, or *that* he heareth of me.

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:7

⁷ And lest I should be exalted above measure through the abundance of the revelations, there was given to me a thorn in the flesh, the messenger of Satan to buffet me, lest I should be exalted above measure.

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:8

⁸ For this thing I besought the Lord thrice, that it might depart from me.

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:9

⁹ And he said unto me, My grace is sufficient for thee: for my strength is made perfect in weakness. Most gladly therefore will I rather glory in my infirmities, that the power of Christ may rest upon me.

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:10

¹⁰ Therefore I take pleasure in infirmities, in reproaches, in necessities, in persecutions, in distresses for Christ's sake: for when I am weak, then am I strong.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 12:1-10 The Principles of Suffering

Verse 1	Introduction Context (v1): It is not expedient for me doubtless to glory. I will come to visions and revelations of the Lord.
Verses 2-4	Presentation Circumstance (v2-4): ² I knew a man in Christ above fourteen years ago, (whether in the body, I cannot tell; or whether out of the body, I cannot tell: God knoweth;) such an one caught up to the third heaven. ³ And I knew such a man, (whether in the body, or out of the body, I cannot tell: God knoweth;) ⁴ How that he was caught up into paradise, and heard unspeakable words, which it is not lawful for a man to utter.
Verses 5-7	Explanation Cause (v5-6): ⁵ Of such an one will I glory: yet of myself I will not glory, but in mine infirmities. ⁶ For though I would desire to glory, I shall not be a fool; for I will say the truth: but <i>now</i> I forbear, lest any man should think of me above that which he seeth <i>meto be</i>, or <i>that</i> he heareth of me. Concept #1 (v7): ⁷ And lest I should be exalted above measure through the abundance of the revelations, there was given to me a thorn in the flesh, the messenger of Satan to buffet me, lest I should be exalted above measure.
Verses 8-10	Instruction Conduct (v8): ⁸ For this thing I besought the Lord thrice, that it might depart from me. Concept #2 (v9): ⁹ And he said unto me, My grace is sufficient for thee: for my strength is made perfect in weakness. Comprehension (v9): Most gladly therefore will I rather glory in my infirmities, that the power of Christ may rest upon me. Change (v10): ¹⁰ Therefore I take pleasure in infirmities, in reproaches, in necessities, in persecutions, in distresses for Christ's sake: Concept #3: for when I am weak, then am I strong.

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 12 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 12:11-13
The Prompting of Paul

¹¹ I am become a fool in glorying; ye have compelled me: for I ought to have been commended of you: for in nothing am I behind the very chiefest apostles, though I be nothing.

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:12

12 Truly the signs of an apostle were wrought among you in all patience, in signs, and wonders, and mighty deeds.

¹³ For what is it wherein ye were inferior to other churches, except *it be* that I myself was not burdensome to you? forgive me this wrong.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 12:11-13 The Prompting of Paul

Verse 11 The Compelling

**¹¹ I am become a fool in glorying;
ye have compelled me:
for I ought to have been commended of you:
for in nothing am I behind the very chiefest apostles,
though I be nothing.**

Verse 12 The Confirmation

**¹² Truly the signs of an apostle were wrought among you
in all patience,
in signs,
and wonders,
and mighty deeds.**

Verse 13 The Condition

**¹³ For what is it wherein ye were inferior to other churches,
except *it be* that I myself was not burdensome to you?

forgive me this wrong.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 12 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 12:14-18
**The Principles of Motivation
for Ministry**

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:14

M.V.

II Corinthians 12:15

14 Behold, the third time I am ready to come to you; and I will not be burdensome to you: for I seek not yours, but you: for the children ought not to lay up for the parents, but the parents for the children.

15 And I will very gladly spend and be spent for you; though the more abundantly I love you, the less I be loved.

¹⁶ But be it so, I did not burden you: nevertheless, being crafty, I caught you with guile.

¹⁷ Did I make a gain of you by any of them whom I sent unto you?

¹⁸ I desired Titus, and with *him* I sent a brother. Did Titus make a gain of you? walked we not in the same spirit? *walked we* not in the same steps?

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 12:14-18 The Principles of Motivation for Ministry

Verses 14 - 18 Motivation

Condition (v14):

**¹⁴ Behold, the third time
I am ready to come to you;
and I will not be burdensome to you:**

Concept #1 (v14):

**for I seek not yours,
but you:**

**for the children ought not to lay up for the parents,
but the parents for the children.**

Concept #2 (v15-16):

**¹⁵ And I will very gladly spend
and be spent for you;
though the more abundantly I love you,
the less I be loved.**

**¹⁶ But be it so,
I did not burden you:**

**nevertheless, being crafty,
I caught you with guile.**

Concept #3 (v17-18):

**¹⁷ Did I make a gain of you
by any of them whom I sent unto you?**

**¹⁸ I desired Titus,
and with *him* I sent a brother.**

Did Titus make a gain of you?

walked we not in the same spirit?

walked we not in the same steps?

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 12 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 12:19-21
The Purpose for Ministry

¹⁹ Again, think ye that we excuse ourselves unto you? we speak before God in Christ: but *we do* all things, dearly beloved, for your edifying.

²⁰ For I fear, lest, when I come, I shall not find you such as I would, and *that* I shall be found unto you such as ye would not: lest *there be* debates, envyings, wraths, strifes, backbitings, whisperings, swellings, tumults:

²¹ *And* lest, when I come again, my God will humble me among you, and *that* I shall bewail many which have sinned already, and have not repented of the uncleanness and fornication and lasciviousness which they have committed.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 12:19-21 The Purpose for Ministry

Verses 19-21 The Preparation

Cause (v19):

¹⁹ Again, think ye that we excuse ourselves unto you?

we speak before God in Christ:

**but *we do* all things, dearly beloved,
for your edifying.**

Concern (v20-21):

**²⁰ For I fear, lest, when I come,
I shall not find you such as I would,
and *that* I shall be found unto you such as ye would
not:**

**lest *there be*
debates,
envyings,
wraths,
strifes,
backbitings,
whisperings,
swellings,
tumults:**

**²¹ *And* lest, when I come again,
my God will humble me among you,
and *that* I shall bewail many
which have sinned already,
and have not repented
of the uncleanness
and fornication
and lasciviousness
which they have committed.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 13

C.O.

II Corinthians 13:1-10
The Preparation for His Trip

K.V.

II Corinthians 13:1
Deuteronomy 19:15

M.V.

II Corinthians 13:1

1 This is the third *time* I am coming to you. In the mouth of two or three witnesses shall every word be established.

² I told you before, and foretell you, as if I were present, the second time; and being absent now I write to them which heretofore have sinned, and to all other, that, if I come again, I will not spare:

³ Since ye seek a proof of Christ speaking in me, which to you-ward is not weak, but is mighty in you.

⁴ For though he was crucified through weakness, yet he liveth by the power of God. For we also are weak in him, but we shall live with him by the power of God toward you.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 13:1-10 The Preparation for His Trip

Verses 1-4 Investigation

Confirmation (v1):

**This is the third *time*
I am coming to you.**

Concept (v1):

**In the mouth of two or three witnesses
shall every word be established.**

Confrontation (v2):

**² I told you before,
and foretell you,
as if I were present,
the second time;
and being absent now**

**I write to them which heretofore have sinned,
and to all other,
that, if I come again,
I will not spare:**

Criticism (v3):

**³ Since ye seek a proof of Christ speaking in me,
which to you-ward is not weak,
but is mighty in you.**

Concept (v4):

**⁴ For though he was crucified through weakness,
yet he liveth by the power of God.**

**For we also are weak in him,
but we shall live with him by the power of God toward you.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 13 (continued)

M.V.

II Corinthians 13:5

5 Examine yourselves, whether ye be in the faith; prove your own selves. Know ye not your own selves, how that Jesus Christ is in you, except ye be reprobates?

⁶ But I trust that ye shall know that we are not reprobates.

⁷ Now I pray to God that ye do no evil; not that we should appear approved, but that ye should do that which is honest, though we be as reprobates.

⁸ For we can do nothing against the truth, but for the truth.

⁹ For we are glad, when we are weak, and ye are strong: and this also we wish, *even* your perfection.

¹⁰ Therefore I write these things being absent, lest being present I should use sharpness, according to the power which the Lord hath given me to edification, and not to destruction.

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 13:1-10 The Preparation for His Trip (continued)

Verses 5-10 Examination

Command (v5):

**⁵ Examine yourselves,
whether ye be in the faith;**

Command (v5):

prove your own selves.

Criteria (v5-6):

**know ye not your own selves,
how that Jesus Christ is in you,
except ye be reprobates?**

**⁶ But I trust that ye shall know
that we are not reprobates.**

Concern (v7):

**⁷ Now I pray to God
that ye do no evil;
not that we should appear approved,
but that ye should do that which is honest,
though we be as reprobates.**

Concept (v8):

**⁸ For we can do nothing against the truth,
but for the truth.**

Condition (v9):

**⁹ For we are glad,
when we are weak,
and ye are strong:**

**and this also we wish,
even your perfection.**

Conclusion (v10):

**¹⁰ Therefore I write these things being absent,
lest being present I should use sharpness,
according to the power
which the Lord hath given me to edification,
and not to destruction.**

Mastering the Bible - II Corinthians

Chapter 13 (continued)

C.O.

II Corinthians 13:11-14
The Postlude of Paul

¹¹ Finally, brethren, farewell. Be perfect, be of good comfort, be of one mind, live in peace; and the God of love and peace shall be with you.

¹² Greet one another with an holy kiss.

¹³ All the saints salute you.

¹⁴ The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the communion of the Holy Ghost, *be* with you all. Amen. <The second *epistle* to the Corinthians was written from Philippi, *a city* of Macedonia, by Titus and Lucas.>

NOTES

II Corinthians Chapters 10-13 The Defense of Paul's Ministry

II Corinthians 13:11-14 The Postlude of Paul

Verses 11-13 Salutation

Commands (v11-12):

¹¹ **Finally, brethren,
farewell.**

**Be perfect,
be of good comfort,
be of one mind,
live in peace;**

**and
the God of love and peace
shall be with you.**

¹² **Greet one another with an holy kiss.**

Communication (v13):

¹³ **All the saints salute you.**

Verse 14 Benediction

¹⁴ **The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ,
and the love of God,
and the communion of the Holy Ghost,
be with you all.**

Amen.

