

New Testament

ROMANS

Greek Exegesis

Lesson 12

Romans 3:9-18

Romans 1:18 - 3:20

Indictment - The Doctrine of Condemnation

1:18-32 The Prosecution Against the Gentiles

2:1 - 3:8 The Prosecution Against the Jews

3:9-20 The Prosecution Against All Mankind

VERSE 9

Line 1035:

(1144) τί

Line 1036:

(1145) οὖν;

Line 1037:

(1146) προεχόμεθα;

Line 1038:

(1147) οὐ



Line 1039:

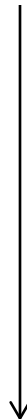
(1148) πάντως·

Line 1040:

(1149) προητιασάμεθα

Line 1041:

(1150) γάρ



Romans 3:1-2

- 1 What advantage then hath the Jew? or what profit *is there* of circumcision?
- 2 Much every way: chiefly, because that unto them were committed the oracles of God.

VERSE 9

Line 1035:

(1144) **Τί**

Line 1036:

(1145) **οὐν;**

Line 1037:

(1146) **προεχόμεθα;**

Line 1038:

(1147) **οὐ**

Line 1039:

(1148) **πάντως·**

Line 1040:

(1149) **προητιασάμεθα**

Line 1041:

(1150) **γάρ**

προ

local sense
"in front of"

temporal sense
"prior to"

to hold one's self before others

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Line 1039:

(1148) πάντως·

Line 1040:

(1149) προητιασάμεθα

Line 1041:

(1150) γάρ



to make prior accusation

VERSE 9 (continued)

Line 1042:

(1151) Ἰουδαίους

Line 1043:

= (1152) τε

Line 1044:

(1153) καὶ

Line 1045:

(1154) Ἕλληνας

Line 1046:

(1155) πάντας =

Line 1047:

(1156) ὑφ' (1157) ἁμαρτίαν

Line 1048:

(1158) εἶναι,



plural = sins committed

singular = the power and source of sin

I John 1:9

If we confess our sins, he is faithful and just to forgive us *our* sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness.

I John 3:9

Whosoever is born of God doth not commit sin; for his seed remaineth in him: and he cannot sin, because he is born of God.

VERSE 9 (continued)

Line 1042:

(1151) Ἰουδαίους

Line 1043:

= (1152) τε

Line 1044:

(1153) καὶ

Line 1045:

(1154) Ἕλληνας

Line 1046:

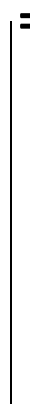
(1155) πάντας =

Line 1047:

(1156) ὑφ' (1157) ἁμαρτίαν

Line 1048:

(1158) εἶναι,



VERSE 10**Line 1049:**(1159) **καθὼς****Line 1050:**(1160) **γέγραπται****Line 1051:**(1161) **ὅτι****Line 1052:**(1162) **Οὐκ****Line 1053:**(1163) **ἔστι(ν)****Line 1054:**→ (1164) **δίκαιος****Line 1055:**(1165) **οὐδὲ****Line 1056:**(1166) **εἰς·**

VERSE 11

Line 1057:

(1167) οὐκ



Line 1058:

→ (1168) ἔστιν



Line 1059:

(1169) ὁ



Line 1060:

(1170) συνίων,

Line 1061:

(1171) οὐκ



Line 1062:

→ (1172) ἔστιν



Line 1063:

(1173) ὁ



Line 1064:

(1174) ἐκζητῶν



Line 1065:

(1175) τὸν



Line 1066:

(1176) Θεόν·



Classical meaning:

"to send together"

New Testament meaning:

"to understand or comprehend"

Includes the process and conclusion =
The Whole Picture

VERSE 11

Line 1057:

(1167) οὐκ



Line 1058:

→ (1168) ἔστιν



Line 1059:

(1169) ὁ



Line 1060:

(1170) συνίων,

Line 1061:

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Line 1062:

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Line 1063:

(1173) ὁ



Line 1064:

(1174) ἐκζητῶν



Line 1065:

(1175) τὸν



Line 1066:

(1176) Θεόν·



Luke 19:10

For the Son of man is come to seek and to save that which was lost.

VERSE 11

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Line 1058:

→ (1168) ἔστιν



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VERSE 12**Line 1067:**→ (1177) **πάντες****Line 1068:**→ (1178) **ἐξέκλιναν,****Line 1069:**(1179) **ἅμα****Line 1070:**→ (1180) **ἤξρειώθησαν** ((1180) **ἤχρεώθησαν**):

John 3:18-21

18 He that believeth on him is not condemned: but he that believeth not is condemned already, because he hath not believed in the name of the only begotten Son of God.

19 And this is the condemnation, that light is come into the world, and men loved darkness rather than light, because their deeds were evil.

20 For every one that doeth evil hateth the light, neither cometh to the light, lest his deeds should be reprov'd.

21 But he that doeth truth cometh to the light, that his deeds may be made manifest, that they are wrought in God.

VERSE 12**Line 1067:**→ (1177) **πάντες****Line 1068:**→ (1178) **ἐξέκλιναν,****Line 1069:**(1179) **ἅμα****Line 1070:**→ (1180) **ἤξρειώθησαν** ((1180) **ἤχρεώθησαν**):

Adverb that denotes at least two different actions occurring at the same time.

Every use expresses
an action of time.

VERSE 12**Line 1067:**→ (1177) **πάντες****Line 1068:**→ (1178) **ἐξέκλιναν,****Line 1069:**(1179) **ἅμα****Line 1070:**→ (1180) **ἤξρειώθησαν** ((1180) **ἤχρεώθησαν**):

VERSE 12 (continued)

Line 1071:

(1181) οὐκ



Line 1072:

(1182) ἔστι(ν)



Line 1073:

((1183) ὁ)

Line 1074:

(1184) πολῶν



Line 1075:

(1185) χρηστότητα,

Line 1076:

(1186) οὐκ



Line 1077:

(1187) ἔστιν



Line 1078:

(1188) ἕως (1189) ἑνός.



16 times in LXX
translates the Hebrew word TOV

Galatians 5:22

II Corinthians 6:6

Comparative

ἀγαθωσύνη

goodness expressed in severity,
rebuke, chastisement

Example:

The sternness of Christ cleansing the temple
was a manifestation of goodness.

χρηστός

kindness expressed in mildness

from **χράομαι** = useful

VERSE 12 (continued)

Line 1071:

(1181) οὐκ



Line 1072:

(1182) ἔστι(ν)

Line 1073:

((1183) ὁ)

Line 1074:

(1184) πολῶν



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denoting an end of a period of time

Matthew 1:25

And knew her not till she had brought forth her firstborn son:
and he called his name Jesus.

VERSE 12 (continued)

Line 1071:

(1181) οὐκ



Line 1072:

(1182) ἔστι(ν)

Line 1073:

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